

Name	2005	2009	2012	New Jobs	Repl. Jobs	Total	Avg. Annual Openings	% New and Rep.	Avg. Hourly Wage	Education Level
Respiratory therapists	782	839	883	101	174	275	34.4	35%	\$25.08	Associate's degree
Postsecondary teachers	17,111	20,772	22,612	5,501	2,662	8163	1020.4	48%	\$31.88	Doctoral degree
Registered nurses	20,607	22,008	22,914	2,306	2,953	5259	657.4	26%	\$29.67	Associate's degree
Cashiers, except gaming	15,786	15,269	14,957	-829	5,440	4611	576.4	29%	\$8.36	Short-term on-the-job training
Waiters and waitresses	9,071	9,547	9,890	819	3,018	3837	479.6	42%	\$7.21	Short-term on-the-job training
Janitors and cleaners, except maids and housekeeping cleaners	13,137	14,427	15,033	1,896	1,745	3641	455.1	28%	\$10.98	Short-term on-the-job training
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food	9,168	9,726	9,952	784	2,756	3540	442.5	39%	\$7.98	Short-term on-the-job training
	5,603	6,500	6,915	1,312	1,064	2376	297.0	42%	\$7.34	Short-term on-the-job training
Elementary school teachers, except special education	8,281	8,874	9,270	989	1,269	2258	282.3	27%	\$16.28	Bachelor's degree
Home health aides	3,629	4,556	5,153	1,523	315	1838	229.8	51%	\$9.18	Short-term on-the-job training
Business operation specialists, all other	6,595	7,128	7,496	901	775	1676	209.5	25%	\$32.07	Bachelor's degree
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop	2,948	3,123	3,190	242	1,334	1576	197.0	53%	\$8.60	Short-term on-the-job training
Social and human service assistants	3,625	4,303	4,715	1,090	433	1523	190.4	42%	\$12.42	Moderate-term on-the-job training
Teacher assistants	4,416	4,913	5,168	752	594	1346	168.3	30%	\$9.78	Short-term on-the-job training
Medical assistants	3,682	4,180	4,492	809	469	1278	159.8	35%	\$13.32	Moderate-term on-the-job training
Food preparation workers	3,463	3,729	3,868	406	839	1245	155.6	36%	\$8.44	Short-term on-the-job training
Personal and home care aides	3,644	4,175	4,456	812	410	1222	152.8	34%	\$8.48	Short-term on-the-job training
Secondary school teachers, except special and vocational education	4,316	4,542	4,683	367	847	1214	151.8	28%	\$25.48	Bachelor's degree
Preschool teachers, except special education	2,503	3,086	3,399	895	206	1101	137.6	44%	\$11.85	Postsecondary vocational award
Cooks, restaurant	3,520	3,700	3,838	318	702	1020	127.5	29%	\$10.49	Long-term on-the-job training
Bartenders	2,808	2,939	3,018	211	736	947	118.4	34%	\$7.30	Short-term on-the-job training
Residential advisors	1,982	2,347	2,543	562	281	843	105.4	43%	\$9.82	Moderate-term on-the-job training
Middle school teachers, except special and vocational education	3,233	3,448	3,574	341	495	836	104.5	26%	\$25.69	Bachelor's degree
First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers	2,937	3,171	3,288	351	475	826	103.3	28%	\$15.56	Work experience in a related field
Child, family, and school social workers	2,583	2,917	3,090	507	304	811	101.4	31%	\$14.81	Bachelor's degree
Bill and account collectors	3,077	3,326	3,451	374	412	786	98.3	26%	\$14.98	Short-term on-the-job training
Medical and public health social workers	2,900	3,173	3,316	416	344	760	95.0	26%	\$22.19	Bachelor's degree
Human resources, training, and labor relations specialists, all other	2,755	3,006	3,184	429	321	750	93.8	27%	\$18.77	Bachelor's degree
Airline pilots, copilots, and flight engineers	1,384	1,683	1,854	469	250	719	89.9	52%	\$68.31	Bachelor's degree
Cooks, fast food	2,326	2,475	2,547	221	493	714	89.3	31%	\$7.01	Short-term on-the-job training
Ushers, lobby attendants, and ticket takers	1,547	1,632	1,683	136	574	710	88.8	46%	\$12.20	Short-term on-the-job training
Mental health counselors	1,849	2,131	2,262	413	288	701	87.6	38%	\$16.75	Master's degree
Medical and clinical laboratory technicians	2,274	2,436	2,537	263	420	683	85.4	30%	\$17.79	Associate's degree
Social and community service managers	1,938	2,213	2,354	416	254	670	83.8	35%	\$27.05	Bachelor's degree
Dishwashers	2,112	2,219	2,279	167	469	636	79.5	30%	\$7.89	Short-term on-the-job training

Mental health and substance abuse social workers	1,888	2,156	2,296	409	222	631	78.9	33%	\$12.92	Master's degree
Food service managers	1,436	1,754	1,894	457	160	617	77.1	43%	\$18.31	Work experience in a related field
Lifeguards, ski patrol, and other recreational protective service workers	1,195	1,192	1,192	9	564	573	71.6	47%	\$7.74	Short-term on-the-job training
Educational, vocational, and school counselors	1,979	2,141	2,219	240	313	553	69.1	28%	\$19.33	Master's degree
Education administrators, elementary and secondary school	1,672	1,851	1,933	261	288	549	68.6	33%	\$37.05	Degree plus work experience
Substance abuse and behavioral disorder counselors	1,584	1,789	1,881	297	246	543	67.9	34%	\$15.65	Master's degree
Fire fighters	1,797	1,882	1,938	141	383	524	65.5	29%	\$21.98	Long-term on-the-job training
Education administrators, preschool and child care center/program	1,042	1,271	1,374	332	179	511	63.9	49%	\$19.27	Degree plus work experience
Education administrators, postsecondary	1,559	1,720	1,793	234	270	504	63.0	32%	\$33.89	Degree plus work experience
Administrative services managers	1,820	1,995	2,078	257	246	503	62.9	28%	\$37.60	Degree plus work experience
Cooks, institution and cafeteria	1,913	1,992	1,995	83	418	501	62.6	26%	\$10.98	Moderate-term on-the-job training
Counter and rental clerks	1,721	1,720	1,769	48	451	499	62.4	29%	\$9.18	Short-term on-the-job training
Coaches and scouts	1,288	1,506	1,609	320	169	489	61.1	38%	\$11.59	Long-term on-the-job training
Network and computer systems administrators	1,625	1,844	1,990	365	123	488	61.0	30%	\$31.19	Bachelor's degree
Market research analysts	1,782	1,882	1,943	161	321	482	60.3	27%	\$34.33	Bachelor's degree
Landscaping and groundskeeping workers	1,712	1,858	1,923	211	262	473	59.1	28%	\$11.07	Short-term on-the-job training
Property, real estate, and community association managers	1,741	1,896	1,991	251	220	471	58.9	27%	\$24.00	Bachelor's degree
Public relations specialists	1,718	1,916	2,018	301	169	470	58.8	27%	\$26.39	Bachelor's degree
Gaming dealers	1,062	1,194	1,293	231	228	459	57.4	43%	\$8.10	Postsecondary vocational award
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers	1,464	1,545	1,585	121	325	446	55.8	30%	\$7.27	Short-term on-the-job training
Building cleaning workers, all other	1,178	1,372	1,449	271	170	441	55.1	37%	\$9.50	Short-term on-the-job training
Computer and information systems managers	1,585	1,736	1,826	242	197	439	54.9	28%	\$46.39	Degree plus work experience
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks	1,464	1,602	1,636	172	266	438	54.8	30%	\$16.36	Short-term on-the-job training
Teachers and instructors, all other	1,384	1,592	1,685	302	118	420	52.5	30%	\$17.12	Bachelor's degree
Writers and authors	1,667	1,819	1,893	226	191	417	52.1	25%	\$19.92	Bachelor's degree
Real estate brokers	1,628	1,741	1,821	194	218	412	51.5	25%	\$22.40	Work experience in a related field
Self-enrichment education teachers	1,243	1,450	1,543	300	105	405	50.6	33%	\$16.95	Work experience in a related field
Sales and related workers, all other	1,460	1,594	1,660	200	195	395	49.4	27%	\$19.96	Moderate-term on-the-job training
Dental assistants	1,303	1,384	1,434	131	253	384	48.0	29%	\$11.73	Moderate-term on-the-job training
Rehabilitation counselors	980	1,134	1,211	231	152	383	47.9	39%	\$13.15	Master's degree
Healthcare support workers, all other	1,465	1,585	1,661	196	184	380	47.5	26%	\$14.60	Short-term on-the-job training
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop	1,318	1,380	1,431	112	268	380	47.5	29%	\$9.55	Short-term on-the-job training
Community and social service specialists, all other	935	1,095	1,190	255	120	375	46.9	40%	\$14.70	Bachelor's degree
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan	1,440	1,511	1,547	107	262	369	46.1	26%	\$10.61	Short-term on-the-job training
Education administrators, all other	771	920	981	210	132	342	42.8	44%	\$25.40	Degree plus work experience
First-line supervisors/managers of housekeeping and janitorial workers	1,092	1,199	1,249	157	181	338	42.3	31%	\$17.33	Work experience in a related field
Training and development specialists	1,362	1,483	1,553	191	144	335	41.9	25%	\$23.55	Bachelor's degree

Employment, recruitment, and placement specialists	1,224	1,363	1,428	203	131	334	41.8	27%	\$22.98	Bachelor's degree
Amusement and recreation attendants	1,091	1,153	1,190	99	214	313	39.1	29%	\$8.56	Short-term on-the-job training
Detectives and criminal investigators	1,163	1,216	1,258	95	217	312	39.0	27%	\$31.47	Work experience in a related field
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	1,003	1,074	1,111	108	183	291	36.4	29%	\$16.64	Moderate-term on-the-job training
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping	1,109	1,185	1,229	120	165	285	35.6	26%	\$17.12	Short-term on-the-job training
Library technicians	727	798	821	94	189	283	35.4	39%	\$12.73	Postsecondary vocational award
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks	579	646	673	94	184	278	34.8	48%	\$10.90	Short-term on-the-job training
Nonfarm animal caretakers	856	938	985	129	147	276	34.5	32%	\$10.81	Short-term on-the-job training
First-line supervisors/managers of personal service workers	733	829	882	149	126	275	34.4	37%	\$20.35	Work experience in a related field
Editors	963	1,036	1,076	113	161	274	34.3	28%	\$20.63	Bachelor's degree
Transportation workers, all other	605	699	748	143	126	269	33.6	44%	\$18.35	Short-term on-the-job training
Food servers, nonrestaurant	966	1,002	997	31	228	259	32.4	27%	\$9.31	Short-term on-the-job training
Protective service workers, all other	484	498	505	21	232	253	31.6	52%	\$17.68	Short-term on-the-job training
Helpers--Installation, maintenance, and repair workers	892	911	927	35	210	245	30.6	27%	\$11.72	Short-term on-the-job training
Baggage porters and bellhops	673	753	786	112	124	236	29.5	35%	\$10.54	Short-term on-the-job training
Chefs and head cooks	689	752	782	93	136	229	28.6	33%	\$17.36	Work experience in a related field
Clinical, counseling, and school psychologists	774	847	887	113	115	228	28.5	29%	\$28.87	Doctoral degree
Musicians and singers	766	838	885	119	101	220	27.5	29%	\$17.35	Long-term on-the-job training
Librarians	841	909	919	77	141	218	27.3	26%	\$22.98	Master's degree
First-line supervisors/managers of police and detectives	752	773	788	36	176	212	26.5	28%	\$31.91	Work experience in a related field
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians	684	751	782	98	111	209	26.1	31%	\$24.58	Postsecondary vocational award
Cooks, short order	732	768	786	54	151	205	25.6	28%	\$7.52	Short-term on-the-job training
First-line supervisors/managers of fire fighting and prevention workers	463	477	488	24	138	162	20.3	35%	\$29.92	Work experience in a related field
Library assistants, clerical	513	518	520	9	148	157	19.6	30%	\$10.89	Short-term on-the-job training
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping	287	319	299	12	119	131	16.4	46%	\$17.89	Short-term on-the-job training